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## THE GLOBAL JOURNEY OF ENGLISH (LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE) TEACHING STYLES FROM MODERN TOEFL & IELTS TO ANCIENT INDIAN RUSHIS

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**Abstract:** Today language became a challenge to the third world countries to teach English as fluent as English men. In fact the process was begun in the primitive ages of the civilization to learn the language by all the human beings in every civilization of the earth. They learnt them naturally as the nature proceeds. Language is the primary step to every people of civilization to meet the basic need of appetite. In this process English men possessed the knowledge of English language. Due to some political reasons it pervaded the worldwide. Today it became essential language in spite of one's mother tongue from his mother land. There are two fundamental tests in two major English dominated countries viz. TOEFL and IELTS. These are mere tests only but show the exact standards with the various points and grammatically factual sentences. These can be the natural process and clear grammatical structure to show the students the right direction. In ancient days monks (Indian Rushies) used to teach the students the various studies inclusive of language and literature. Today it is also a considerable to make use of the native material of content to teach the language like English. It is also more interesting to know there is also facility to learn the other nations' literatures for the benefit of understanding the culture and the language. The modern teacher makes use of several technological devices like computer, lap-tap, internet and projectors. IELTS & TOEFL became indicators to teach language standards and accuracy.

**Keywords:** Ancient Universities, IELTS, Indian Rushis, Language skills, Literature, Modern, technology, TOEFL.

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**Introduction:** Test of English as a Foreign Language is a test which describes the various levels of English knowledge understanding. The test major focus is on the correct grammatical usage of English language. It explicatively analyzed the grammatical aspects. The total test is on parts of speech of English language. The teacher has to focus on the correctness of the language approach. The test of TOEFL also covers the listening, speaking, reading and writing. There is also need to the teacher to make use of the approach of the test.

In Indian kingdoms the teaching was tutored by monks/Rushies these people had the absolute control over the education and the kingdoms. These were the selectors of their own shishyas/disciples from the kingdoms of those days. They used to teach them language, literature, mathematics, sciences and other social related studies. They followed the various methods to teach them like interesting understanding through the observation and the practical method. They taught them through the oral teaching and comprehensive exam will be conducted to them. In Indian sub continent they are various examples in Indian great epics like *The Ramayana* and *The Mahabharatha*.

The objectives of education to the human beings are excellent personality and growth in the civilized society supporting as the professionals. English language is taught as the second language and the foreign language. In the process of education taking the models of TOEFL and IELTS is as the centers of education along with the regular education system.

There was also interesting developments in the field teaching languages. In European kingdoms there were developments in England and Greek and China. The Christian monks and religious orders took the responsibility to teach language of Greek and Latin. They taught Christian theology, philosophy, music, Latin and Christian hymns. Greeks were very reputed for their philosophy and establishments of education centers. They used the various ways of teaching methods like question and answer.

The modern education has adopted the technology system for teaching.

The advantages of TOEFL & IELTS centered education system

**Test Of English As A Foreign Language:**

- It is an advantage to the students to follow the international standards of the education system

- Test of English as a Foreign Language is for absolute sentence construction with the proper correctness without errors.
  - Since it is an international test it is good for the students teach and orient in that direction for acquiring the advancing knowledge in all fields from all the countries.
  - The test kind of syllabus can be set in the language education to the Indian students without failing the natural ways since the most of the Indian states have the mother tongue language instruction.
  - Listening, speaking and writing skills can be improved with the usage of the modern technology like Radio, Television and projectors and the other similar devices.
  - The test is concentrated on the confusing words, usage of articles, nouns, adjectives, verb agreements, adverb usage, conjunction, preposition and exclamatory are explicitly analyzed. Since the every country has its multiple languages there is more impact on English language so there is need to correct them otherwise other listeners will misunderstand the intended thought.
  - It has also more significance on the listening skills because the mother tongue sounds influence on the English language.
  - The writing skills in all areas can be tested.
  - The reading test is with the comprehension and Question - Answer method
- B. International English Language Testing System
- Even though it is the testing system of English language it can be centered for the school education system because the teachers can make use of the various brands scale of the test.
  - The teacher is able to evaluate the standard of students at various levels of education system viz Primary, Upper primary, secondary, +2 level and Graduation.
  - The teacher can choose the literature of English to upgrade levels/Brand scale of IELTS.
  - The teacher can also understand to diagnose the student's level with the comparison.
  - It is very easy to estimate the primary level, up to the standard level and advanced level; the separate syllabus can be set and co curricular activities can be encouraged.
  - This kind of teaching opens the way to follow the standards of international level.
  - The teaching can be done along with the IELTS & TOEFL, even though there are many approaches and methods like physical Response, The Silent Way, Community Language learning, Suggestopedia, Whole Language, Multiple Intelligences, Neurolinguistic Programming, The lexical approach, Competency Based Language Teaching, Communicative approaches: Communicative language teaching, The Natural approach, Cooperative language learning, Content based instruction, Task based language teaching, The post-methods era
- Teaching was begun in the world long time back it rooted the form of universities through the world in India there are many universities like Thakshashila, Nalanda, Nagarjuna University. They used various methods like concrete way teaching knowledge for instance, *Panchathantra* was taught to the disciples from a kingdom. They are prices of a king. Soon after the arrival of the British officials they established many educational institutions and universities they taught language and literature and other sciences. They used various methods and approaches they are used along with the native colonized colonies' skills of teaching methods. Today there is a great need to adopt the various methods teaching foreign language. TOFEL and IELTS are models to take them as the basic aspects. Since Indian is multi cultural and multi linguistic sub continent society. There is good opportunity to the teacher to pick up whatever he is in requirement of the methods. He can follow the variety of styles of teaching. He can also take the opportunity to take relevant literature of English. The literature can be taken in accordance of the students level of grasping the teacher can teach in the effective way. Teacher is a compass in the field of education to the students. The teacher can pick up the poems, small stories lyrics so that the learner will grasp the vocabulary through the rhyming scheme. Teacher can teach the related stories which were the best products of the various changes. There are poems of Alexander Pope, Keats' poems, Jane Austin' novels in the shortest summary wise abridged ones. The interested novels like *Gulliver Travels* by Jonathan Swift. It is also responsibility of teachers to make use of native literature. The

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students can make use of this literature for TOEFL standards of correctness.  
improvement of the Brand Scales in the IELTS, the

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